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Department:  
Statistics South Africa  
**REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA**

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**Fact sheet E – Annual estimates**

**Table 1: Annual growth in GDP at constant 2010 prices (measured by production), %**

<b>Industries</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2020</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	21,1	-4,8	-6,9	13,1
Mining and quarrying	4,2	-1,7	-1,9	-10,9
Manufacturing	-0,2	1,0	-0,8	-11,6
Electricity, gas and water	0,6	0,9	-2,0	-5,0
Construction	-0,6	-1,2	-3,3	-20,3
Trade, catering and accommodation	-0,3	0,6	0,0	-9,1
Transport, storage and communication	1,4	1,6	-0,4	-14,8
Finance, real estate and business services	2,1	1,8	2,3	-4,4
General government services	0,3	1,3	1,7	0,7
Personal services	1,3	1,0	1,0	-2,3
<b>All industries at basic prices</b>	<b>1,5</b>	<b>0,7</b>	<b>0,2</b>	<b>-6,8</b>
<i>Taxes less subsidies on products</i>	<i>1,0</i>	<i>1,2</i>	<i>-0,4</i>	<i>-9,0</i>
<b>GDP at market prices</b>	<b>1,4</b>	<b>0,8</b>	<b>0,2</b>	<b>-7,0</b>

**Table 2: Contributions to growth: percentage points**

<b>Industries</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2020</b>
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	0,4	-0,1	-0,2	0,3
Mining and quarrying	0,3	-0,1	-0,1	-0,8
Manufacturing	0,0	0,1	-0,1	-1,4
Electricity, gas and water	0,0	0,0	0,0	-0,1
Construction	0,0	0,0	-0,1	-0,7
Trade, catering and accommodation	0,0	0,1	0,0	-1,3
Transport, storage and communication	0,1	0,1	0,0	-1,3
Finance, real estate and business services	0,4	0,4	0,5	-0,9
General government services	0,0	0,2	0,3	0,1
Personal services	0,1	0,1	0,1	-0,1
<b>All industries at basic prices</b>	<b>1,3</b>	<b>0,7</b>	<b>0,2</b>	<b>-6,1</b>
<i>Taxes less subsidies on products</i>	<i>0,1</i>	<i>0,1</i>	<i>0,0</i>	<i>-0,8</i>
<b>GDP at market prices</b>	<b>1,4</b>	<b>0,8</b>	<b>0,2</b>	<b>-7,0</b>

**Table 3: Annual growth in expenditure on GDP at constant 2010 prices, %**

<b>Expenditure components</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2020</b>
Household final consumption expenditure	2,1	1,8	1,0	-5,4
Government final consumption expenditure	0,2	1,9	1,5	0,5
Gross fixed capital formation	1,0	-1,4	-0,9	-17,5
Exports of goods and services	-0,7	2,6	-2,5	-10,3
Imports of goods and services	1,0	3,3	-0,5	-16,6
<b>Expenditure on GDP</b>	<b>1,4</b>	<b>0,7</b>	<b>0,1</b>	<b>-7,1</b>

**Table 4: Contributions to growth: percentage points**

<b>Expenditure components</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2020</b>
Household final consumption expenditure	1,2	1,1	0,6	-3,4
Government final consumption expenditure	0,0	0,4	0,3	0,1
Gross fixed capital formation	0,2	-0,3	-0,2	-3,4
Change in inventories	0,4	-0,3	-0,1	-2,6
Exports of goods and services	-0,2	0,8	-0,7	-3,0
Imports of goods and services	-0,3	-1,0	0,1	5,1
<b>Expenditure on GDP</b>	<b>1,4</b>	<b>0,7</b>	<b>0,1</b>	<b>-7,1</b>